

**PRECALCULUS - EXPONENTIAL AND LOGARITHMIC FUNCTIONS****Short Answer***Solve each equation.*

1.  $\log_{10} 5 + \log_{10} x = \log_{10} 25$  \_\_\_\_\_

2.  $\log_5 x + \log_5 (x + 23) = \log_5 50$  \_\_\_\_\_

3.  $2 \log_3 x - \log_3 4 = \log_3 16$  \_\_\_\_\_

4.  $\log_{10} 49 - \log_{10} \frac{7}{5} + \log_{10} 4 = \log_{10} 5x$  \_\_\_\_\_

5. Solve  $e^{7x} = 8.7$  for  $x$  correct to four decimal places. \_\_\_\_\_

6. Find the amount of time required to double an amount at 7.72 % if the interest is compounded continuously.  
\_\_\_\_\_

*Solve the given equation.*

7.  $2^{9n-11} = \frac{1}{16}$  \_\_\_\_\_

8.  $6^{5n+6} = 1,296$  \_\_\_\_\_

*Evaluate the logarithmic expression.*

9.  $\log_8 32,768$  \_\_\_\_\_

10. Solve  $\log_8 n = \frac{4}{3}$ . \_\_\_\_\_

11. Solve  $\log_3 x = 6$ . \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

ID: A

*Solve the given equation. If necessary, round to four decimal places.*

12.  $\log_2 9 + \log_2 a = \log_2 13$  \_\_\_\_\_

.

13.  $\log_5 (x + 2) - \log_5 11 = \log_5 121$  \_\_\_\_\_

.

14.  $13^y = 21$  \_\_\_\_\_

.

15.  $9^{2x} = 21$  \_\_\_\_\_

*Solve the given equation. Round to the nearest ten-thousandth, if necessary.*

16.  $4e^x - 4 = 2$  \_\_\_\_\_

.

17.  $10 + 5e^{2x} = 17$  \_\_\_\_\_

.

18. Evaluate the expression  $\log_3 \left( \frac{1}{243} \right)$ . \_\_\_\_\_

19. Solve  $\log_2 x = 3$ . \_\_\_\_\_

.

*Solve the equation or inequality.*

20.  $x^{\frac{3}{4}} = 24$  \_\_\_\_\_

.

21.  $\log_4 112 = x$  \_\_\_\_\_

.

22. Kronos Industries bought a desktop for \$3000. It is expected to depreciate at a rate of 10% per year. What will the value of the desktop be in 4 years? Round to the nearest dollar.

\_\_\_\_\_

23. If the Ramirez family deposits \$5000 in a savings account at 7.5% interest compounded continuously, how much will be in the account after 15 years?

\_\_\_\_\_